# GST IMPACT-FINALISATION OF ACCOUNTS

CA. Deep Koradia

## **Statutory Requirements**

Section 35 (5) prescribes for audit in case turnover exceeds the prescribed limit.

Rule 80(3) provides limit of 2cr.

Section 44(2) provides to furnish,

annual return

copy of the audited annual accounts and

reconciliation statement, reconciling the value of supplies declared in the return furnished for the financial year with the audited annual financial statement,

==and such other particulars as may be prescribed.

# Reconciliation between 3B,GSTR 1 and Books of Accounts

# Matching of Out ward Supply 3B vs. GSTR 1

Matching of Input tax 3B vs 2A

How to Correct errors as Revision is not permissible



Circular No. 26/2017 dated 29<sup>th</sup> Dec 2017

Type of Transaction	Scenario No.	Particulars
Forward Charge Mechanism	1	Taxable Value and Corresponding Taxes was over reported
	2	Only Taxes was over reported
	3	Taxes paid under wrong head (CGST and SGST instead of IGST)
	4	Taxable Value and Corresponding Taxes was over reported
	5	Only Taxes was under reported
Export Supplies	6	Export supplies not reported in GSTR-3B
	7	Export supplies under reported in GSTR-3B
	8	Export supplies over reported in GSTR-3B
Input Tax Credit (ITC)	9	Over reported ITC in GSTR-3B
	10	Under reported ITC in GSTR-3B
Reverse Charge Mechanism	11	Taxable Value and Corresponding Taxes was over reported
	12	Only Taxes was over reported
	13	Taxes paid under wrong head (CGST and SGST instead of IGST)
	14	Taxable Value and Corresponding Taxes was over reported
	15	Only Taxes was under reported

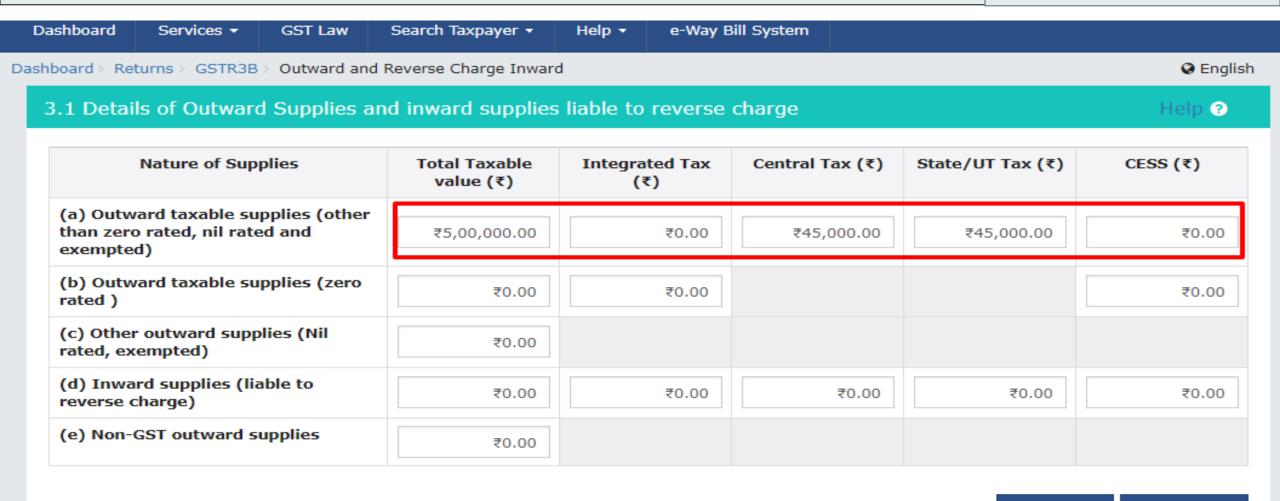
#### Scenario-1: FCM-Taxable value and corresponding taxes was over reported

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18 with over reported taxable value Rs.5,00,000/- and corresponding taxes i.e CGST & SGST Rs.45,000/- each *instead of* taxable value Rs. 50,000/- and corresponding taxes i.e CGST & SGST Rs.4,500/- each. What can they do in current period return or in next period return?

- Company X will adjust its difference taxable value and tax liability in the return of next month i. e May'18 or refund may be claimed where adjustment is not feasible.
- Taxable value will be reduced or adjusted by Rs.4,50,000/- and taxes i.e. CGST & SGST will be Reduced by Rs. 40,500/each.

## Scenario-1

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## Scenario-1

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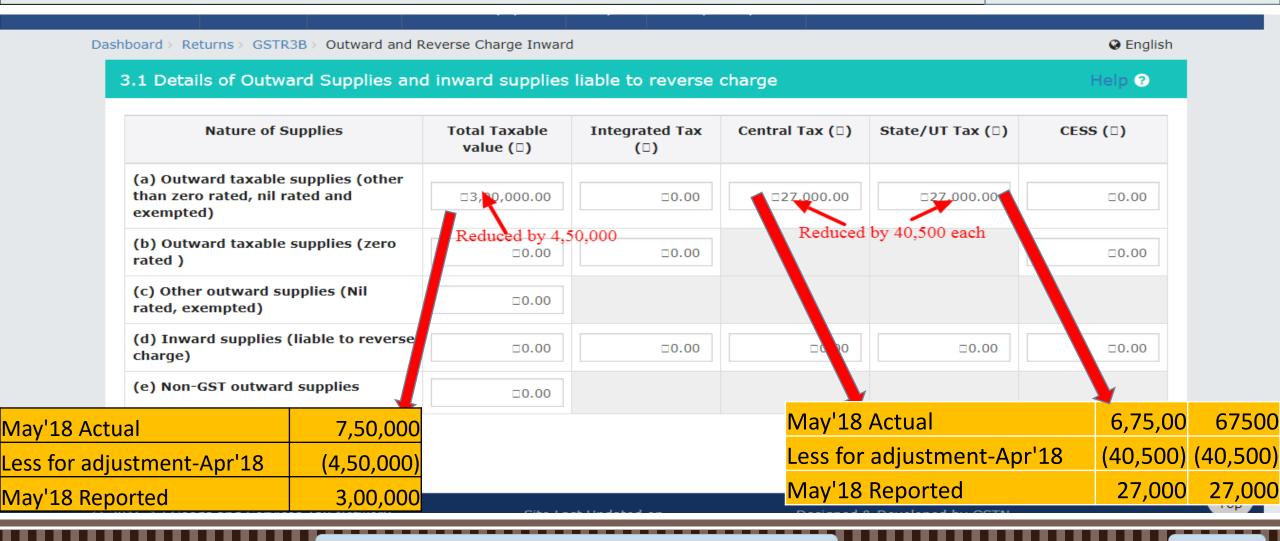
ashboard Services ▼	GST Law	Search Taxpayer ▼	Help ▼ e-Way B	ill System				
shboard > Returns > GSTR3B > Outward and Reverse Charge Inward								
3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge								
Nature of Sup	pplies	Total Taxable value (₹)	Integrated Tax (₹)	Central Tax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	CESS (₹)		
(a) Outward taxable su than zero rated, nil rate exempted)		₹50,000.00	₹0.00	₹4,500.00	₹4,500.00	₹0.00		
(b) Outward taxable surated )	ipplies (zero	₹0.00	₹0.00			₹0.00		
(c) Other outward supprated, exempted)	plies (Nil	₹0.00						
(d) Inward supplies (li- reverse charge)	able to	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00		
(e) Non-GST outward s	supplies	₹0.00						

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# Report in May'18 corresponding to Apr'18 (If data available

in May' 2018 otherwise there will be no adjustment)

Scenario-1

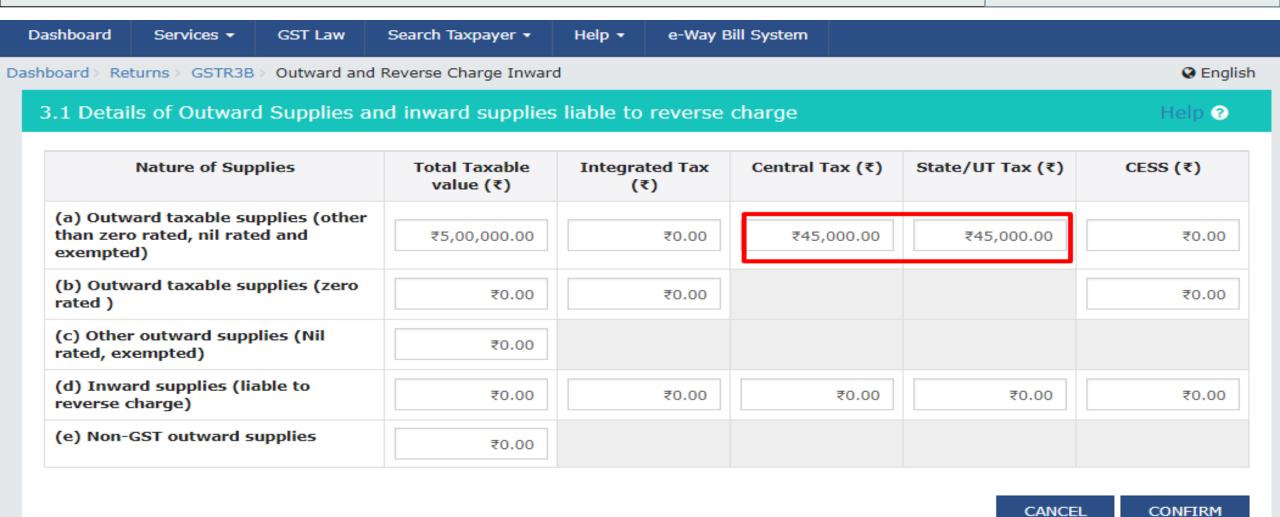


#### Scenario-2: FCM-Only taxes was over reported

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18 with taxes i.e CGST & SGST Rs. 45,000/- each *instead of* taxes i.e CGST & SGST Rs. 30,000/- each. What can they do in current period return or in next period return?

- Company X will adjust its difference tax liability in the return of next month i.e. May'18 or refund may be claimed where adjustment is not feasible.
- Taxes i.e. CGST & SGST will be Reduced by Rs. 15,000/- each.

#### Scenario-2



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## Scenario-2

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ashboard > Returns > GSTR3B > Outward and Reverse Charge Inward										
3.1 Detai	3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge									Help ?
	Nature of Supp	lies	Total Taxable value (₹)	Integrated 1 (₹)	Гах	Central Ta	ax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	(	CESS (₹)
	vard taxable sup o rated, nil rated d)	_	₹5,00,000.00	₹0	.00	₹30,0	00.00	₹30,000.00		₹0.00
(b) Outv	vard taxable sup	plies (zero	₹0.00	₹0	.00					₹0.00
	r outward suppl cempted)	ies (Nil	₹0.00							
(d) Inwa	ard supplies (lial charge)	ble to	₹0.00	₹0	.00		₹0.00	₹0.00		₹0.00
(e) Non-	GST outward su	pplies	₹0.00							

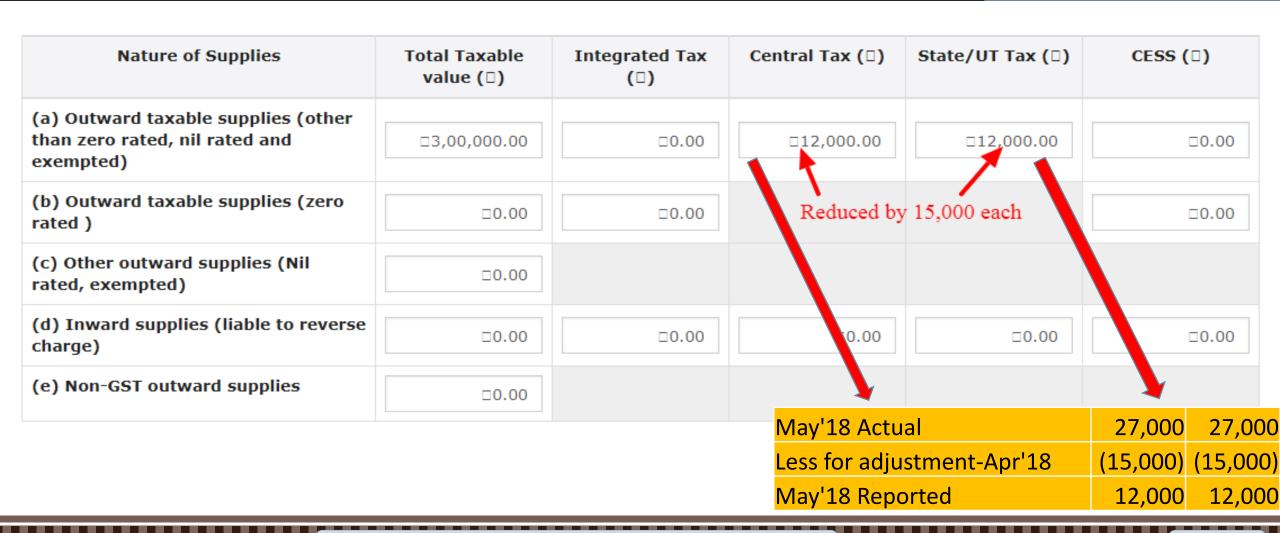
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# Report in May'18 corresponding to Apr'18 (If data available in

May' 2018 otherwise there will be no adjustment)

Scenario-2

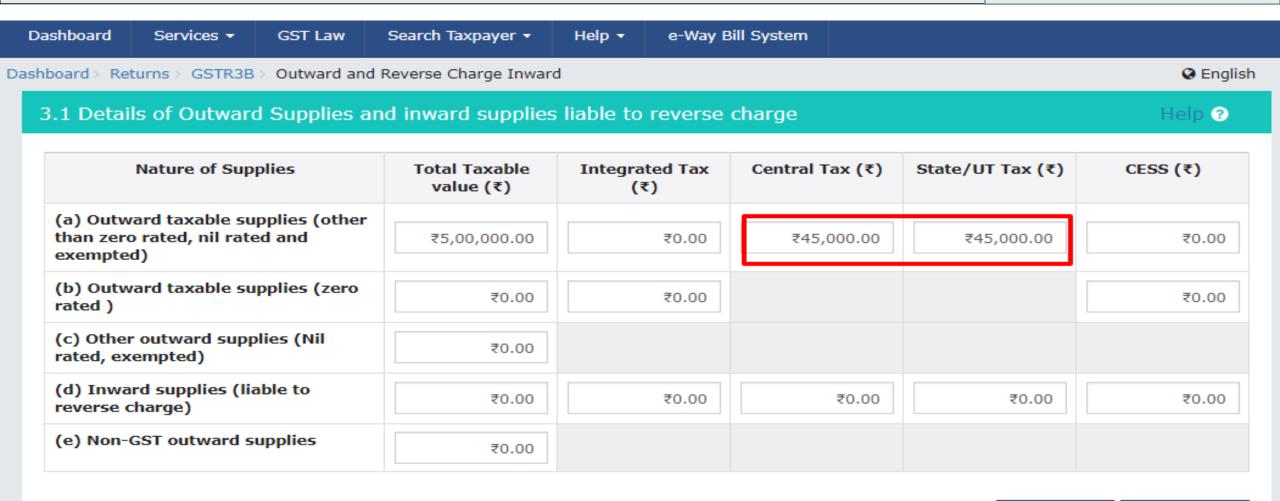


#### Scenario-3: FCM-Paid under wrong head

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18, After submission of the return the company realise that they had shown intra state supply as inter state supply with taxes i.e CGST & SGST Rs. 45,000/- each *instead of* tax i.e IGST of Rs. 90,000/-. What can they do in current period return or in next period return??

- Company's IGST liability will be increased by Rs 90,000/- and amount wrongly entered in CGST and SGST will either be adjusted or claim as refund in the return of next month i. e May'18.
- CGST and SGST will be claim as refund.
- Such reported liability will be subject to interest u/s 50.

## Scenario-3



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Dashboard

## Scenario-3

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Dashboard > Returns > GSTR3B > Outward and Reverse Charge Inward English 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge Help ? **Integrated Tax Nature of Supplies** Total Taxable Central Tax (₹) State/UT Tax (₹) CESS (₹) value (₹) (₹) (a) Outward taxable supplies (other than zero rated, nil rated and ₹5,00,000.00 ₹90,000.00 0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 exempted) (b) Outward taxable supplies (zero ₹0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 rated ) (c) Other outward supplies (Nil ₹0.00 rated, exempted) (d) Inward supplies (liable to ₹0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 reverse charge) (e) Non-GST outward supplies ₹0.00

Help ▼

e-Way Bill System

Search Taxpayer •

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# Report in May'18 corresponding to Apr'18 (If sufficient data available in May' 2018 otherwise there will be no adjustment)

Scenario-3

3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge



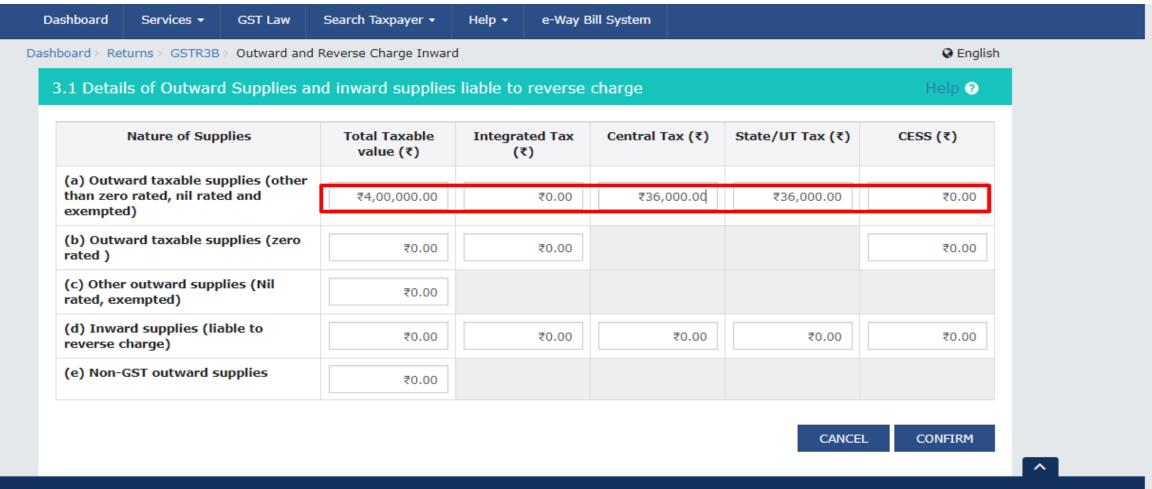
Nature of Supplies		tal Taxab value (🗆)		Integrated Tax (□)	Central Tax (	) State/UT Tax (□)	CESS (□)
(a) Outward taxable supplies (description than zero rated, nil rated and exempted)		2,70,000.	.00	□90,000.00	□24,300.0	0 □24,300.00	□0.00
(b) Outward taxable supplies (a rated )	zero	□0.	.00	0.00			□0.00
(c) Other outward supplies (Nil rated, exempted)	I	□0.	.00	Increased I	3y 90,000		
(d) Inward supplies (liable to r charge)	everse	□0.	.00	□0.00	□0.0	0 □0.00	□0.00
(e) Non-GST outward supplies		Π0			Reported IGS	T will be subject to in	terest u/s 50
	axable Value 270000		CGST	SGST 24300			
May'18 Actual Add liability -Apr'18	270000	90000		7 24300		Wrongly reported CGST and SGST in Apr'18 will be claimed as refund.	
May'18 Reported	270000		24300	24300	WIII DE		

#### Scenario-4: FCM-Taxable value and corresponding taxes was under reported

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18 with under reported taxable value Rs. 4,00,000/- and corresponding taxes i.e CGST & SGST Rs. 36,000/- each *instead of* taxable value Rs. 5,00,000/- and corresponding taxes i.e CGST & SGST Rs. 45,000/- each. What can they do in current period return or in next period return?

- Company X will increased its taxable value and tax liability by under reported taxable value and tax liability in the return of next month i.e. May'18.
- Taxable value will be Increased by Rs.1,00,000/- and taxes i.e. CGST & SGST will be increased by Rs. 9000/- each.
- Such under reported liability will be subject to interest u/s 50.

#### Scenario-4



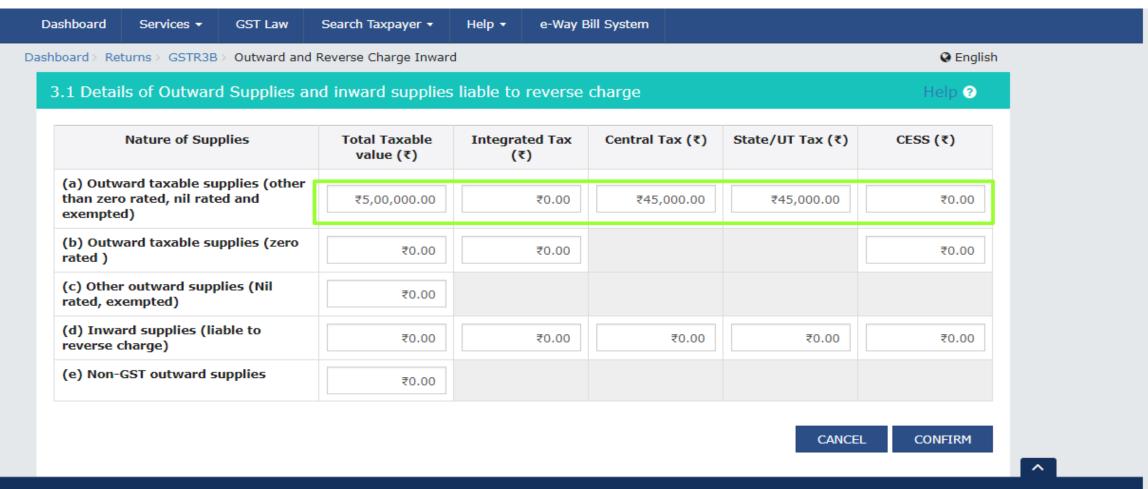
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#### Scenario-4



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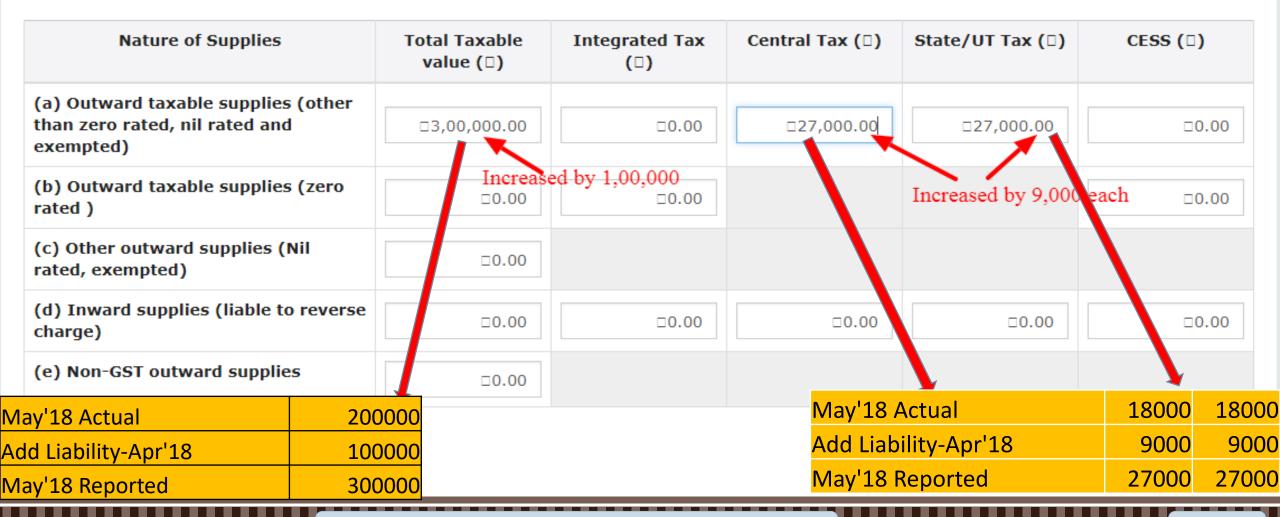


# Report in May'18 corresponding to Apr'18

## Scenario-4

#### 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge

Help ?

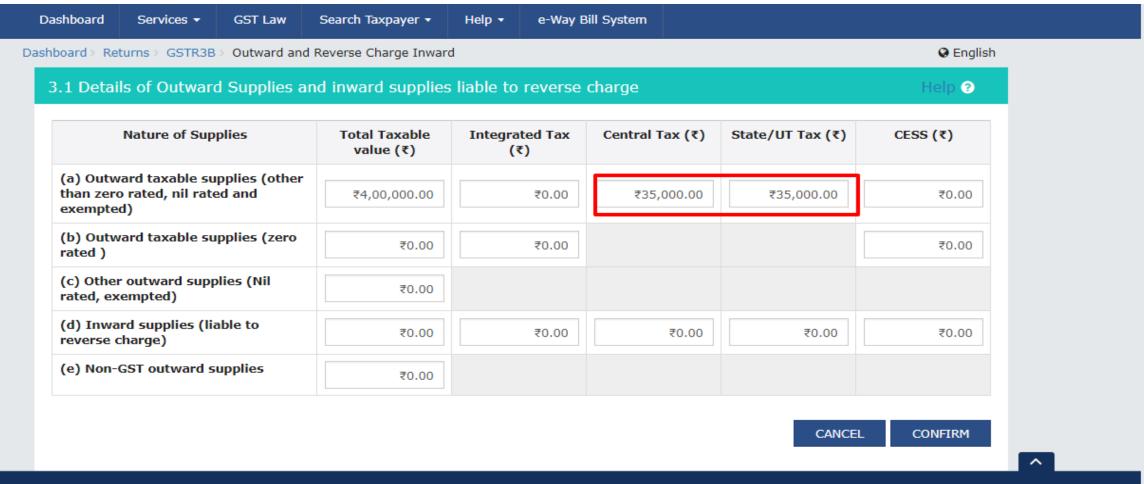


#### Scenario-5: FCM-Only taxes was under reported

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18 with taxes i.e CGST & SGST Rs. 35,000/- each *instead of* taxes i.e. CGST & SGST Rs. 36,000/- each. What can they do in current period return or in next period return?

- Company X will increase its tax liability by the under reported taxes in the return of next month i.e. May'18.
- Taxes i.e. CGST & SGST will be Reduced increased by Rs. 1000/- each.
- Such under reported liability will be subject to interest u/s 50

#### Scenario-5



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#### Scenario-5

Dashboard Services ▼ **GST Law** Search Taxpayer ▼ Help ▼ e-Way Bill System Dashboard > Returns > GSTR3B > Outward and Reverse Charge Inward English 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge Help ? **Nature of Supplies Integrated Tax** Central Tax (₹) **Total Taxable** State/UT Tax (₹) CESS (₹) value (₹) (₹) (a) Outward taxable supplies (other than zero rated, nil rated and ₹4,00,000.00 ₹0.00 ₹36,000.00 ₹36,000.00 ₹0.00 exempted) (b) Outward taxable supplies (zero ₹0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 rated) (c) Other outward supplies (Nil ₹0.00 rated, exempted) (d) Inward supplies (liable to ₹0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 reverse charge) (e) Non-GST outward supplies ₹0.00 CANCEL CONFIRM

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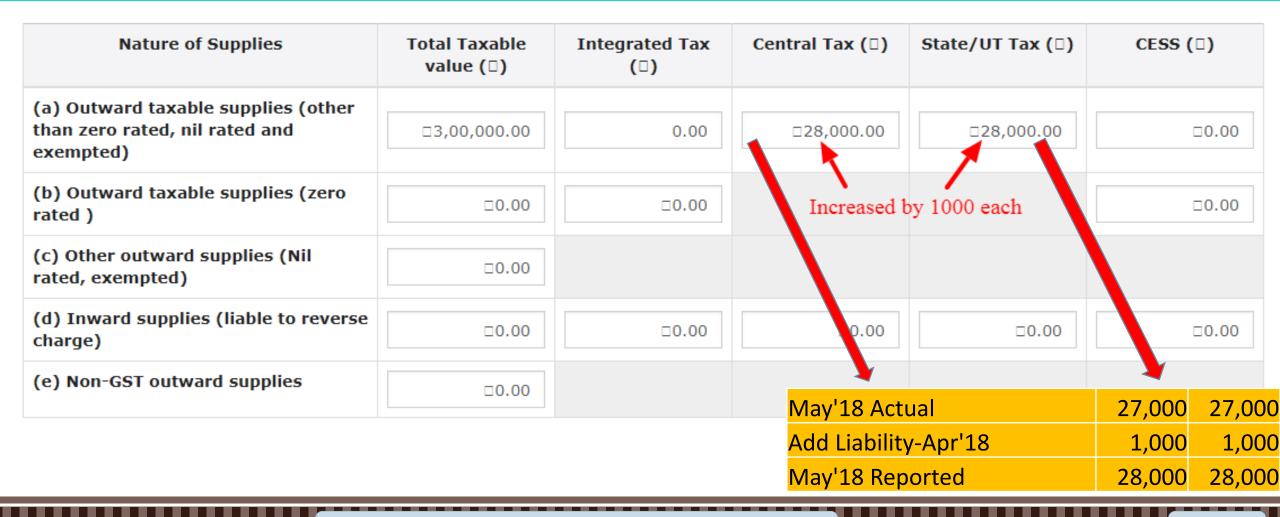


# Report in May'18 corresponding to Apr'18

## Scenario-5

#### 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge





#### Scenario-6: Export Supplies not reported in GSTR 3B

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18 at the time of reconciliation with GSTR1 the company realise that they had shown zero rated outward taxable supply as NIL. What can they do in current period return or in next period return?

- Company will be report both taxable value and IGST amount in the return of next month i. e May'18.
- Interest payable on not reported liability shall be applicable.

#### Scenario-6

Dashboard Search Taxpayer • Help ▼ e-Way Bill System Services ▼ GST Law Dashboard > Returns > GSTR3B > Outward and Reverse Charge Inward English 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge Help ? **Nature of Supplies Total Taxable Integrated Tax** Central Tax (₹) State/UT Tax (₹) CESS (₹) value (₹) (₹) (a) Outward taxable supplies (other than zero rated, nil rated and ₹4,60,941.00 ₹45,384.00 ₹18,793.00 ₹18,793.00 ₹0.00 exempted) (b) Outward taxable supplies (zero ₹0.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 rated ) (c) Other outward supplies (Nil ₹0.00 rated, exempted) (d) Inward supplies (liable to ₹9,039.00 ₹9,039.00 ₹1,00,438.00 ₹0.00 ₹0.00 reverse charge) (e) Non-GST outward supplies ₹0.00

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## Scenario-6

#### 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge

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Nature of Supplies	Total Taxable value (₹)	Integrated Tax (₹)	Central Tax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	CESS (₹)
(a) Outward taxable supplies (other than zero rated, nil rated and exempted)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(b) Outward taxable supplies (zero rated )	₹1,00,000.00	₹18,000.00			₹0.00
(c) Other outward supplies (Nil rated, exempted)	₹0.00				
(d) Inward supplies (liable to reverse charge)	0.00	0.00	0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(e) Non-GST outward supplies	₹0.00				

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# Report in May'18 corresponding to Apr'18

## Scenario-6

#### 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge



Nature of Supplies	Total Taxable value (□)	Integrated Tax (□)	Central Tax (□)	State/UT Tax (□)	CESS (□)
(a) Outward taxable supplies (other than zero rated, nil rated and exempted)	□3,00,000.00	0.00	□27,000.00	□27,000.00	□0.00
(b) Outward taxable supplies (zero rated )	□2,42,000.00	□43,560.00			□0.00
(c) Other outward supplies (Nil rated, exempted)	Increased by 1,00,	000 Is	ncresed by 18,000		
(d) Inward supplies (liable to zeve charge)	rse □0.00	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00
(e) Non-GST outward swolies	□0.00				
May'18 Actual	1,42,000		May'2	L8 Actual	2,55,60
Add -Apr'18	1,00,000		Add li	ability-Apr'18	1,80,00
May'18 Reported	2,42,000		May'	L8 Reported	43,560

#### Scenario-7: Export Supplies under reported in GSTR 3B

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18, at the time of reconciliation with GSTR1 the company realise that they had shown zero rated outward taxable supply as under reported taxable value Rs.10,000/- and corresponding taxes i.e IGST Rs.18,000/- instead of taxable value Rs. 100,000/- and corresponding taxes i.e IGST Rs.18,000/- . What can they do in current period return or in next period return?

- Company will increase its both taxable value and tax amount subsequent month i.e. May'18.
- Taxable value will be increased by Rs 90,000 and IGST amount by Rs 16,200.
- Interest payable on under reported liability shall be applicable.

#### Scenario-7

Dashboard > Returns > GSTR3B > Outward and Reverse Charge Inward

English

#### 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge

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Nature of Supplies	Total Taxable value (₹)	Integrated Tax (₹)	Central Tax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	CESS (₹)
(a) Outward taxable supplies (other than zero rated, nil rated and exempted)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(b) Outward taxable supplies (zero rated )	₹10,000.00	₹1,800.00			₹0.00
(c) Other outward supplies (Nil rated, exempted)	₹0.00				
(d) Inward supplies (liable to reverse charge)	0.00	0.00	0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(e) Non-GST outward supplies	₹0.00				

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## Scenario-7

#### 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge

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Nature of Supplies	Total Taxable value (₹)	Integrated Tax (₹)	Central Tax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	CESS (₹)
(a) Outward taxable supplies (other than zero rated, nil rated and exempted)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(b) Outward taxable supplies (zero rated )	₹1,00,000.00	₹18,000.00			₹0.00
(c) Other outward supplies (Nil rated, exempted)	₹0.00				
(d) Inward supplies (liable to reverse charge)	0.00	0.00	0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(e) Non-GST outward supplies	₹0.00				

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# Report in May'18 corresponding to Apr'18

## Scenario-7

#### 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge

Help

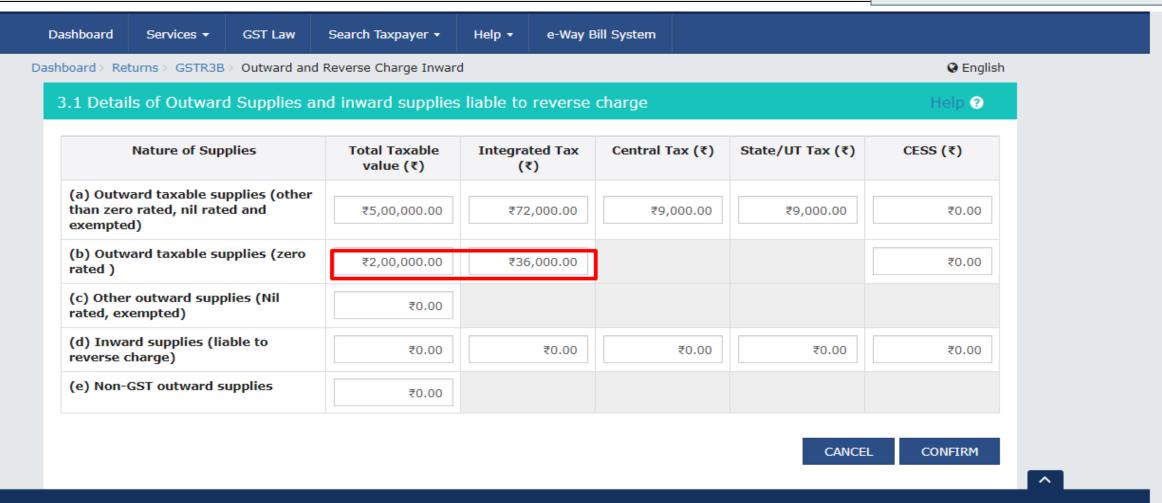
	Nature of Supplies	Total Taxable value (□)	Integrated Tax (□)	Central Tax (□)	State/UT Tax (□)	CESS (□)
	(a) Outward taxable supplies (defined than zero rated, nil rated and exempted)	other   □3,00,000.00	0.00	□27,000.00	□27,000.00	□0.00
	(b) Outward taxable supplies (a rated )	zero □2,42,000.00	□43,560.00			□0.00
	(c) Other outward supplies (Nil rated, exempted)	Increased by 90,00	00 In	creased by 16,200		
	(d) Inward supplies (liable to r charge)	e erse	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00
	(e) Non-GST outward supplies	□0.00				
M	lay'18 Actual	1,52,000		May'18	Actual	27,360
Α	dd -Apr'18	90,000		<mark>Add lia</mark> l	bility-Apr'18	16,200
N	lay'18 Reported	2,42,000		May'18	Reported	43,560

#### Scenario-8: Export Supplies over-reported in GSTR 3B

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18, after the return the company realise that they had shown zero rated outward taxable supply as over reported taxable value Rs.2,00,000/- and corresponding taxes i.e IGST Rs.36,000/- instead of taxable value Rs. 100,000/- and corresponding taxes i.e IGST Rs.18,000/-. What can they do in current period return or in next period return?

- Firstly, Company will adjust such over reported Taxable value and tax lability in the next month against export supplies.
- If there is no data of export supplies available in the next month, then company should be reduce that over reported export amount from Domestic Taxable value & Tax amount i.e. IGST in subsequent month i.e. May'18.
- Taxable value of Domestic supply will be reduced by Rs 1,00,000 and IGST amount by Rs 18000.
- Interest payable on under reported liability

## Scenario-8



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## Actual – Apr' 2018

### Scenario-8

### 3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge

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Nature of Supplies	Total Taxable value (□)	Integrated Tax	Central Tax (□)	State/UT Tax (□)	CESS (□)
(a) Outward taxable supplies (other than zero rated, nil rated and exempted)	0.00	□0.00	0.00	□0.00	□0.00
(b) Outward taxable supplies (zero rated )	□1,00,000.00	□18,000.00			□0.00
(c) Other outward supplies (Nil rated, exempted)	□0.00				
(d) Inward supplies (liable to reverse charge)	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00
(e) Non-GST outward supplies	□0.00				

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## Report in May'18 corresponding to Apr'18

### Scenario-8

3.1 Details of Outward Supplies and inward supplies liable to reverse charge



Nature of Supplies	Total Ta value		Integrated Tax	Central Tax (□)	State/UT Tax (□)	CESS (□)
(a) Outward taxable supplies (or than zero rated, nil rated and exempted)		,000.00	0.00	□27,000.00	□27,000.00	□0.00
(b) Outward taxable supplies (zerated )	ero50,	,000.00	□9,000.00			□0.00
(c) Other outward supplies (Nil rated, exempted)		Reduced	d by 100000	Reduced by 1	8000	
(d) Inward supplies (liable to recharge)	everse	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00	□0.00
(e) Non-GST outward supplies		□0.00				
May'18 Actual	1,50,000			May'18	3 Actual	27,00
ess for adjustment-Apr'18	1,00,000			Less fo	or adjustment -Api	18,00
May'18 Reported	50,000			May'18	3 Reported	9,00

### Scenario-9: Over reported ITC in GSTR 3B

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18. After the return the company realise that ITC claimed as over reported taxes i.e IGST Rs.10,000/- ,CGST & SGST Rs, 3,000/- each *instead of* taxes i.e IGST Rs.5,000/- ,CGST & SGST Rs, 2,000/- each . What can they do?

In this case

- Company will pay over reported liability which will be payable through debit in Electronic cash Ledger along with interest.
- Over reported GST ITC should be reversed from its respective head, i.e. CGST ITC will only be reversed from CGST ITC.
- Interest payable on under reported liability

# Reported – Apr' 2018

## Scenario-9

Details	Integrated Tax (₹)	Central Tax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	CESS (₹)
(A) ITC Available (whether in full or part)		,		
(1) Import of goods	₹10,000.00			₹0.00
(2) Import of services	₹0.00			₹0.00
(3) Inward supplies liable to reverse charge (other than 1 & 2 above)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(4) Inward supplies from ISD	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(5) All other ITC	₹0.00	₹3,000.0d	₹3,000.00	₹0.00
(B) ITC Reversed				
(1) As per Rule 42 & 43 of CGST/SGST rules	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(2) Others	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(C) Net ITC Available (A) - (B)	₹10,000.00	₹3,000.00	₹3,000.00	₹0.00
(D) Ineligible ITC			,	
(1) As per section 17(5)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00



# Actual – Apr' 2018

### Scenario-9

Details	Integrated Tax (₹)	Central Tax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	CESS (₹)
(A) ITC Available (whether in full or part)				
(1) Import of goods	₹5,000.00	]		₹0.00
(2) Import of services	₹0.00			₹0.00
(3) Inward supplies liable to reverse charge (other than 1 & 2 above)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(4) Inward supplies from ISD	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(5) All other ITC	₹0.00	₹2,000.00	₹2,000.00	₹0.00
(B) ITC Reversed				
(1) As per Rule 42 & 43 of CGST/SGST rules	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(2) Others	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(C) Net ITC Available (A) - (B)	₹5,000.00	₹2,000.00	₹2,000.00	₹0.00
(D) Ineligible ITC				
(1) As per section 17(5)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00



### Scenario-10: Under-reported ITC in GSTR 3B

Company X has filed their return for the month of Apr'18, after the return the company realise that ITC was not taken in GSTR 3B. What can they do?

In this case

- Company will availed ITC in subsequent month i.e. May'18.
- ITC should be adjusted against respective head i.e. CGST only against CGST.
- If import ITC was not taken in GSTR 3B of a month it should be taken in subsequent month to avoid possible mismatch with bill of entry on ICEGATE portal.

# Reported – Apr' 2018

### Scenario-10

Dashboard > Returns > GSTR3B > Eligible ITC

English

4. Eligible ITC				
Details	Integrated Tax (₹)	Central Tax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	CESS (₹)
(A) ITC Available (whether in full or part)				
(1) Import of goods	₹0.00			₹0.00
(2) Import of services	₹0.00			₹0.00
(3) Inward supplies liable to reverse charge (other than 1 $\&$ 2 above)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(4) Inward supplies from ISD	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(5) All other ITC	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(B) ITC Reversed				
(1) As per Rule 42 & 43 of CGST/SGST rules	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(2) Others	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(C) Net ITC Available (A) - (B)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(D) Ineligible ITC				
(1) As per section 17(5)	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00
(2) Others	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00	₹0.00

CANCEL

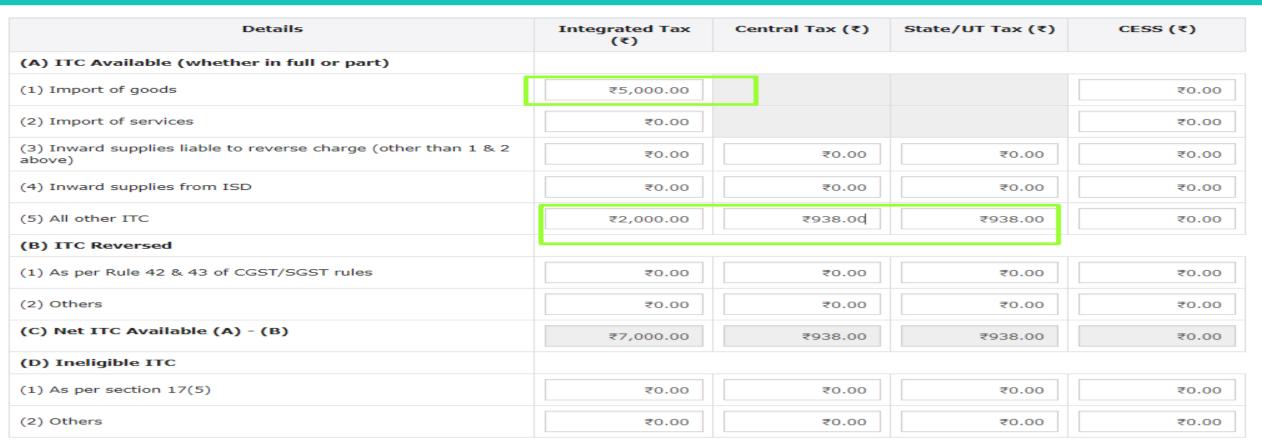
CONFIRM

## Actual – Apr' 2018 and to be claimed in May' 2018

### Scenario-10

Help ?

#### 4. Eligible ITC



CANCEL

CONFIRM

### Correction of errors

- Is March 2018 was last return for correction of errors for 2017-18?

### CASE STUDY

- ✓ A Company has filed Form GSTR 3B and discharged liability from Jul 2017 to March 2018.
- ✓ The company has not claimed input tax credit (ITC) during the year although such credits can be seen in Form 2A.

Now Can the eligible input tax credit of previous FY be set off against tax liability in the month of April 2018 or onwards and till when , and if yes, how to report the same in Form GSTR - 3B what all other steps are required?

## Accounting Standards/Accounting Policies

### IND AS or AS

- Revenue Recognition-AS -9/IND AS 18
- Cost of Inventory-AS-2/IND AS-2
- Provisions AS- 29/ IND AS-37
- Financial Statements- IND AS-32
- Governemnet Grant AS-12/IND AS-20

### Revenue Recognition AS and GST

Under Ind AS, revenue from sale of goods is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership is transferred to the buyer and there is no effective control over goods.

**Under GST** Time of Supply provisions determine the time to pay GST. Earliest of the following dates is time of Supply of Goods:

- Date of issue of invoice by the supplier. If the invoice is not issued, then the last date on which the supplier is legally bound to issue the invoice with respect to the supply, an invoice for supply of goods needs to be issued before or at the time of removal of goods.
- Date on which the supplier receives the payment

Thus raising an invoice at the time of dispatch of goods would **give rise to GST liability, it may not lead to revenue recognition in the books of account** if the risks and rewards of the goods sold are not transferred to the buyer.

### Revenue Recognition IND AS and GST- Deferment of Revenue

**Under IND AS** when the selling price of a product includes an identifiable amount for subsequent servicing, that amount is deferred and recognised as revenue over the period during which the service is performed. For example in case of customer loyalty arrangements where every sale may entitle the buyer for certain loyalty points/credits, which in turn can then be redeemed by the buyer for free services/ products in future. Accordingly, in such situations some portion of the revenue from each sale would be deferred and would be recognised as revenue when the free services/products are delivered in future.

However, for **GST purposes transaction invoice value** would be the basis of charge without any consideration to the accounting revenue.

# Supply without Consideration:

Cases	Revenue Recognition as per AS-9	Supply as per GST
Branch Transfer	No	Yes
Supply by principal to agent, agent undertakes to supply on behalf of principal	No	Yes
Supply by agent to principal, agent undertakes to receive on behalf of principal	No	Yes
Permanent transfer of business asset without consideration, gift to an employee > Rs. 50,000/-	No	Yes

### Goods Sent on Approval:



# As per AS-9

Revenue should not be recognized until the goods have been formally accepted or time for rejection has elapsed or where no time has been fixed, a reasonable time has elapsed.



# As per GST

Invoice will be issued after 6 months from the date of removal or date of acceptance whicheve is earlier.

## Delivery Subject to Inspection/Installation:

As per AS-9

- Revenue should not be recognized until the customer accepts delivery and installation and inspection are complete.
- However, when installation process is very simple, revenue should be recognized.

As per GST Invoice will be made at the time of removal of goods.

## Consignment Sale:

As per AS-9

Revenue should not be recognized until the goods are sold to a third party

As per GST

It will constitute
supply on the
movement of goods
from place of
supply